

# binhom[x, y] $\subset$ domain[eval[z]]

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```
In[1]:= SetDirectory["1:"]; << goedel.13jul20a
      :Package Title: goedel.13jul20a           2013 July 20 at 1:00 p.m.
      Loading takes about seventeen minutes, half that time due to builtin pauses.
      It is now: 2013 Jul 22 at 13:17
      Loading Simplification Rules
      TOOLS.M is now incorporated in the GOEDEL program as of 2010 September 3
      weightlimit = 40
      Loading completed.
      It is now: 2013 Jul 22 at 13:34
```

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## summary

A rewrite rule is derived for the inclusion **binhom[x, y]  $\subset$  domain[eval[z]]** that subsumes several existing rules for special cases.

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## derivation

Lemma. An implication in one direction.

```
In[2]:= Map[implies[member[z, fix[domain[x]]], #] &,
      SubstTest[implies, and[subclass[u, v], subclass[v, w]], subclass[u, w],
      {u  $\rightarrow$  binhom[x, y], v  $\rightarrow$  map[fix[domain[x]], fix[domain[y]]], w  $\rightarrow$  domain[eval[z]]}] //
      MapNotNot // Reverse
```

```
Out[2]= or[not[member[z, fix[domain[x]]]], subclass[binhom[x, y], domain[eval[z]]]] == True
```

```
In[3]:= (% /. {x  $\rightarrow$  x_, y  $\rightarrow$  y_, z  $\rightarrow$  z_}) /. Equal  $\rightarrow$  SetDelayed
```

A weaker implication in the reverse direction will next be derived.

Lemma. (Starting point for an implication in the reverse direction.)

```
In[4]:= SubstTest[implies, and[member[t, u], subclass[u, v]], member[t, v],
  {u → binhom[x, y], v → domain[eval[z]]}] // Reverse
```

```
Out[4]= or[member[z, domain[funpart[t]]], not[member[t, binhom[x, y]]],
  not[subclass[binhom[x, y], domain[eval[z]]]]] = True
```

```
In[5]:= (% /. {t → t_, x → x_, y → y_, z → z_}) /. Equal → SetDelayed
```

Lemma. (Eliminating funpart.)

```
In[6]:= SubstTest[implies, equal[t, funpart[w]],
  or[member[z, domain[t]], not[member[w, binhom[x, y]]],
  not[subclass[binhom[x, y], domain[eval[z]]]], w → t] // Reverse // MapNotNot
```

```
Out[6]= or[member[z, domain[t]], not[member[t, binhom[x, y]]],
  not[subclass[binhom[x, y], domain[eval[z]]]]] = True
```

```
In[7]:= (% /. {t → t_, x → x_, y → y_, z → z_}) /. Equal → SetDelayed
```

Lemma. (Eliminating reference to domain[t].)

```
In[8]:= Map[not, SubstTest[and, implies[and[p1, p2], p3], implies[p1, p4],
  implies[and[p3, p4], p5], not[implies[and[p1, p2], p5]], {p1 → member[t, binhom[x, y]],
  p2 → subclass[binhom[x, y], domain[eval[z]]], p3 → member[z, domain[t]],
  p4 → equal[domain[t], fix[domain[x]]], p5 → member[z, fix[domain[x]]}]]] // Reverse
```

```
Out[8]= or[member[z, fix[domain[x]]], not[member[t, binhom[x, y]]],
  not[subclass[binhom[x, y], domain[eval[z]]]]] = True
```

```
In[9]:= (% /. {t → t_, x → x_, y → y_, z → z_}) /. Equal → SetDelayed
```

Theorem. (Eliminating the variable t.)

```
In[10]:= Map[equal[V, #] &,
  SubstTest[class, t, or[member[z, u], not[member[t, v]], not[subclass[v, w]]],
  {u → fix[domain[x]], v → binhom[x, y], w → domain[eval[z]]}]
```

```
Out[10]= or[equal[0, binhom[x, y]], member[z, fix[domain[x]]],
  not[subclass[binhom[x, y], domain[eval[z]]]]] = True
```

```
In[11]:= (% /. {x → x_, y → y_, z → z_}) /. Equal → SetDelayed
```

Corollary. Main result.

```
In[12]:= equiv[subclass[binhom[x, y], domain[eval[z]]],
  or[empty[binhom[x, y]], member[z, fix[domain[x]]]]]
```

```
Out[12]= True
```

```
In[13]:= subclass[binhom[x_, y_], domain[eval[z_]]] :=
  or[equal[0, binhom[x, y]], member[z, fix[domain[x]]]]
```