

INTDIV restricted to range[PLUS]

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```
In[1]:= SetDirectory["1:"]; << goedel.12jul19a
      :Package Title: goedel.12jul19a          2012 July 19 at 11:40 a.m.
      Loading takes about sixteen minutes, half that time due to builtin pauses.
      It is now: 2012 Jul 20 at 14:46
      Loading Simplification Rules
      TOOLS.M is now incorporated in the GOEDEL program as of 2010 September 3
      weightlimit = 40
      Loading completed.
      It is now: 2012 Jul 20 at 15:1
```

summary

The relation **INTDIV** is not antisymmetric, and hence not a partial order, but its restriction to **range[PLUS]** is.

derivation

Theorem. Simplification rule.

```
In[2]:= Assoc[PLUS, inverse[PLUS], MIXDIV] // Reverse
Out[2]= composite[id[range[PLUS]], MIXDIV] == composite[PLUS, DIV]
In[3]:= composite[id[range[PLUS]], MIXDIV] := composite[PLUS, DIV]
```

Theorem. Simplification rule.

```
In[4]:= Assoc[INTDIV, PLUS, inverse[PLUS]] // Reverse
Out[4]= composite[MIXDIV, inverse[PLUS]] == composite[INTDIV, id[range[PLUS]]]
In[5]:= composite[MIXDIV, inverse[PLUS]] := composite[INTDIV, id[range[PLUS]]]
```

It is unclear how best to orient the following rewrite rule. The chosen direction is tentative.

Theorem. Simplification rule.

```
In[6]:= Assoc[id[range[PLUS]], MIXDIV, inverse[PLUS]] // Reverse
```

```
Out[6]= composite[PLUS, DIV, inverse[PLUS]] ==
        composite[id[range[PLUS]], INTDIV, id[range[PLUS]]]
```

```
In[7]:= composite[PLUS, DIV, inverse[PLUS]] :=
        composite[id[range[PLUS]], INTDIV, id[range[PLUS]]]
```

Corollary.

```
In[28]:= composite[PLUS, inverse[DIV], inverse[PLUS]] // DoubleInverse
```

```
Out[28]= composite[PLUS, inverse[DIV], inverse[PLUS]] ==
        composite[id[range[PLUS]], inverse[INTDIV], id[range[PLUS]]]
```

```
In[29]:= composite[PLUS, inverse[DIV], inverse[PLUS]] :=
        composite[id[range[PLUS]], inverse[INTDIV], id[range[PLUS]]]
```

a partial order

Theorem.

```
In[8]:= SubstTest[TRANSITIVE, restrict[trv[t], x, x], t → INTDIV] // Reverse
```

```
Out[8]= TRANSITIVE[composite[id[x], INTDIV, id[x]]] = True
```

```
In[9]:= TRANSITIVE[composite[id[x_], INTDIV, id[x_]]] := True
```

Lemma.

```
In[11]:= SubstTest[ANTISYMMETRIC, composite[PLUS, t, inverse[PLUS]], t → DIV] // Reverse
```

```
Out[11]= subclass[composite[id[range[PLUS]],
        intersection[INTDIV, inverse[INTDIV]], id[range[PLUS]]], Id] = True
```

```
In[12]:= % /. Equal → SetDelayed
```

Theorem.

```
In[14]:= PARTIALORDER[composite[id[range[PLUS]], INTDIV, id[range[PLUS]]]] // AssertTest
```

```
Out[14]= PARTIALORDER[composite[id[range[PLUS]], INTDIV, id[range[PLUS]]]] = True
```

```
In[15]:= PARTIALORDER[composite[id[range[PLUS]], INTDIV, id[range[PLUS]]]] := True
```

Corollary. A temporary rewrite rule.

```
In[33]:= SubstTest[intersection, po[t], inverse[po[t]],
        t -> composite[id[range[PLUS]], INTDIV, id[range[PLUS]]]] // Reverse
```

```
Out[33]= composite[id[range[PLUS]], intersection[INTDIV, inverse[INTDIV]], id[range[PLUS]]] ==
        id[range[PLUS]]
```

```
In[34]:= % /. Equal → SetDelayed
```

Later a rewrite rule for $\text{INTDIV} \cap \text{inverse}[\text{INTDIV}]$ will be derived.

divisibility for positive integers

Lemma. Simplification rule.

```
In[17]:= ApComp[inverse[PLUS], PLUS, nat[x]]
```

```
Out[17]= APPLY[inverse[PLUS], plus[nat[x]]] == nat[x]
```

```
In[18]:= APPLY[inverse[PLUS], plus[nat[x_]]] := nat[x]
```

Theorem.

```
In[19]:= (member[pair[s, t], composite[inverse[funpart[u]], v, funpart[u]]] // AssertTest) /.
         {s → plus[nat[x]], t → plus[nat[y]], u → inverse[PLUS], v → DIV}
```

```
Out[19]= member[pair[plus[nat[x]], plus[nat[y]]], INTDIV] == member[pair[nat[x], nat[y]], DIV]
```

```
In[20]:= member[pair[plus[nat[x_]], plus[nat[y_]]], INTDIV] := member[pair[nat[x], nat[y]], DIV]
```

a replacement rule

Observation: An old rewrite rule no longer works.

```
In[21]:= union[composite[MIXDIV, inverse[PLUS], INVERSE], composite[MIXDIV, inverse[PLUS]]]
```

```
Out[21]= union[composite[INTDIV, id[range[PLUS]]], composite[INTDIV, id[range[PLUS]], INVERSE]]
```

Theorem. Replacement rule.

```
In[22]:= union[composite[INTDIV, id[range[PLUS]]],
              composite[INTDIV, id[range[PLUS]], INVERSE]] // FastReifNormality
```

```
Out[22]= union[composite[INTDIV, id[range[PLUS]]],
              composite[INTDIV, id[range[PLUS]], INVERSE]] == INTDIV
```

```
In[23]:= union[composite[INTDIV, id[range[PLUS]]],
              composite[INTDIV, id[range[PLUS]], INVERSE]] := INTDIV
```

Corollary.

```
In[24]:= union[composite[id[range[PLUS]], inverse[INTDIV]],
              composite[INVERSE, id[range[PLUS]], inverse[INTDIV]]] // DoubleInverse
```

```
Out[24]= union[composite[id[range[PLUS]], inverse[INTDIV]],
              composite[INVERSE, id[range[PLUS]], inverse[INTDIV]]] == inverse[INTDIV]
```

```
In[25]:= union[composite[id[range[PLUS]], inverse[INTDIV]],
             composite[INVERSE, id[range[PLUS]], inverse[INTDIV]]] := inverse[INTDIV]
```

INTDIV \cap inverse[INTDIV]

Lemma. Simplification rule.

```
In[36]:= Assoc[id[P[cart[V, V]], id[Z], inverse[INTDIV]]
Out[36]= composite[id[P[cart[V, V]], inverse[INTDIV]] = inverse[INTDIV]
In[37]:= composite[id[P[cart[V, V]], inverse[INTDIV]] := inverse[INTDIV]
```

Theorem. Simplification rule.

```
In[38]:= AssInt[composite[INTDIV, IMAGE[SWAP]], cart[Z, V], inverse[INTDIV]]
Out[38]= intersection[composite[INTDIV, IMAGE[SWAP]], inverse[INTDIV]] =
         intersection[INTDIV, inverse[INTDIV]]
In[39]:= % /. Equal  $\rightarrow$  SetDelayed
```

Lemma.

```
In[40]:= intersection[composite[INTDIV, id[range[PLUS]], INVERSE], inverse[INTDIV]] //
         FastReifNormality
Out[40]= intersection[composite[INTDIV, id[range[PLUS]], INVERSE], inverse[INTDIV]] =
         composite[intersection[INTDIV, inverse[INTDIV]], id[image[INVERSE, range[PLUS]]]]
In[41]:= % /. Equal  $\rightarrow$  SetDelayed
```

Lemma.

```
In[43]:= SubstTest[intersection, composite[INVERSE, u],
                  composite[INVERSE, v], {u  $\rightarrow$  INTDIV, v  $\rightarrow$  inverse[INTDIV]}]
Out[43]= composite[INVERSE, intersection[INTDIV, inverse[INTDIV]]] =
         intersection[INTDIV, inverse[INTDIV]]
In[44]:= % /. Equal  $\rightarrow$  SetDelayed
```

Corollary.

```
In[45]:= composite[intersection[INTDIV, inverse[INTDIV]], INVERSE] // DoubleInverse
Out[45]= composite[intersection[INTDIV, inverse[INTDIV]], INVERSE] =
         intersection[INTDIV, inverse[INTDIV]]
In[46]:= % /. Equal  $\rightarrow$  SetDelayed
```

Theorem. Simplification rule.

```

In[47]:= Map[composite[INVERSE, inverse[#], INVERSE] &,
  Map[composite[INVERSE, inverse[#], INVERSE] &, SubstTest[intersection,
    union[u, v], inverse[union[u, v]], {u -> composite[INTDIV, id[range[PLUS]]],
      v -> composite[INTDIV, id[range[PLUS]], INVERSE]}]]] // Reverse
Out[47]= intersection[INTDIV, inverse[INTDIV]] = union[composite[id[Z], INVERSE], id[Z]]
In[48]:= intersection[INTDIV, inverse[INTDIV]] := union[composite[id[Z], INVERSE], id[Z]]

```

INTDIV restricted to negative integers

Lemma. Simplification rule.

```

In[54]:= Assoc[composite[INVERSE, id[x]], INVERSE, INTDIV]
Out[54]= composite[INVERSE, id[x], INTDIV] = composite[id[image[INVERSE, x]], INTDIV]
In[55]:= composite[INVERSE, id[x_], INTDIV] := composite[id[image[INVERSE, x]], INTDIV]

```

Lemma. Simplification rule.

```

In[60]:= Assoc[INTDIV, INVERSE, composite[id[x], INVERSE]] // Reverse
Out[60]= composite[INTDIV, id[x], INVERSE] = composite[INTDIV, id[image[INVERSE, x]]]
In[61]:= composite[INTDIV, id[x_], INVERSE] := composite[INTDIV, id[image[INVERSE, x]]]

```

Theorem. Divisibility for negative integers is a partial order.

```

In[62]:= SubstTest[PARTIALORDER, composite[oopart[t], po[x], inverse[oopart[t]],
  {t -> INVERSE, x -> composite[id[range[PLUS]], INTDIV, id[range[PLUS]]}] // Reverse
Out[62]= PARTIALORDER[composite[id[image[INVERSE, range[PLUS]]],
  INTDIV, id[image[INVERSE, range[PLUS]]]]] = True
In[63]:= PARTIALORDER[composite[id[image[INVERSE, range[PLUS]]],
  INTDIV, id[image[INVERSE, range[PLUS]]]]] := True

```