

## a reify rule for wo[x]

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```
In[1]:= SetDirectory["1:"]; << goedel93.02a; << tools.m
      :Package Title: goedel93.02a      2007 May 2 at 3:05 p.m.
      It is now: 2007 May 2 at 19:56
      Loading Simplification Rules
      TOOLS.M                          Revised 2007 May 2
      weightlimit = 40
```

---

### summary

A **reify** rule for the well-ordering wrapper **wo[x]** is derived. The inspiration for this derivation is the following rewrite rule that expresses the fact that a relation is a well-order if every restriction of it is:

```
In[2]:= subclass[image[IMAGE[id[x]], image[CART, Id]], WO]
Out[2]= WELLOORDER[composite[Id, x]]
```

The idea is to hide most of the details of the rather complicated definition of wellordering into the constant **WO**, which is independent of **x**, and therefore plays little role in the reification process. An example is provided to show that this all works just fine.

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### derivation

Lemma. (Temporary rewrite rule.)

```
In[3]:= wo[x] // Normality // Reverse
Out[3]= composite[Id,
  intersection[x, complement[image[V, intersection[complement[fix[x]], domain[x]]]],
  complement[image[V, intersection[complement[fix[x]], range[x]]]],
  complement[image[V, intersection[complement[domain[funpart[LEAST[x]]]],
  complement[set[0], P[fix[x]]]]]]]] = wo[x]
```

```
In[4]:= composite[Id,
  intersection[complement[image[V, intersection[complement[fix[x_]], domain[x_]]]],
    complement[image[V, intersection[complement[fix[x_]], range[x_]]]],
    complement[image[V, intersection[complement[domain[funpart[LEAST[x_]]]],
      complement[set[0], P[fix[x_]]]]]], x_] := wo[x]
```

Main Theorem. (A succinct formula for  $\text{wo}[x]$  that hides the complexities of the definition into the constant **WO**.)

```
In[5]:= composite[id[complement[image[V, intersection[
  complement[WO], image[IMAGE[id[x]], image[CART, Id]]]]]], x] // Normality
```

```
Out[5]= composite[id[complement[image[V,
  intersection[complement[WO], image[IMAGE[id[x]], image[CART, Id]]]]]], x] == wo[x]
```

```
In[6]:= composite[id[complement[image[V, intersection[
  complement[WO], image[IMAGE[id[x_]], image[CART, Id]]]]]], x_] := wo[x]
```

---

## reify rule for $\text{wo}[x]$

Theorem.

```
In[7]:= SubstTest[reify, x, composite[id[complement[image[V, intersection[complement[w],
  image[IMAGE[id[f[x]], image[CART, Id]]]]]], f[x]], w → WO] // Reverse
```

```
Out[7]= reify[x, wo[f[x]]] =
  composite[id[cart[V, V]], reify[x, f[x]], id[image[inverse[SINGLETON],
    lb[image[inverse[CART], image[inverse[IMAGE[id[reify[x, f[x]]]]]],
      image[inverse[IMAGE[SECOND]], WO]]], image[CART, Id]]]]]
```

```
In[8]:= reify[x_, wo[y_]] := composite[id[cart[V, V]], reify[x, y], id[image[inverse[SINGLETON],
  lb[image[inverse[CART], image[inverse[IMAGE[id[reify[x, y]]]]],
    image[inverse[IMAGE[SECOND]], WO]]], image[CART, Id]]]]]
```

---

## an elementary example

In this section the new **reify** rule is used to obtain a variable-free reformulation of the following basic fact:

```
In[9]:= range[wo[x]]
```

```
Out[9]= fix[wo[x]]
```

Lemma.

```
In[10]:= equal[intersection[WO, complement[image[inverse[IMAGE[id[cart[V, V]]]], WO]], 0]
```

```
Out[10]= True
```

```
In[11]:= intersection[WO, complement[image[inverse[IMAGE[id[cart[V, V]]]], WO]] := 0
```

```
In[12]:= Map[composite[VERTSECT[#], id[WO]] &, SubstTest[reify, x, range[f[x]], f → wo]]
```

```
Out[12]= composite[IMAGE[SECOND],  
  id[intersection[WO, image[inverse[IMAGE[id[cart[V, V]]]], WO]]] ==  
  composite[IMAGE[inverse[DUP]],  
  id[intersection[WO, image[inverse[IMAGE[id[cart[V, V]]]], WO]]]
```

```
In[13]:= composite[IMAGE[SECOND], id[WO]] := composite[IMAGE[inverse[DUP]], id[WO]]
```